**Unit Four- The Interwar Years (Dictators)**

Choose three questions to answer on a separate sheet of paper. Then, choose 15 terms to define. You will turn in your study guide on the day of the test.

1. *What issues were present in Europe after WWI? (Russia, Germany, and Italy) How did those issues lead to the rise of dictators?*
2. *What is Communism? What are the goals of it? How is ideal communism different than how it was enacted in Russia? What are the differences/similarities between communism and fascism?*
3. *What was life like under Stalin? What was Stalin’s plan for the USSR? How did violence and terror play a role in his rule?*
4. *Who was Benito Mussolini? What were his goals for Italy? How did he enact these goals?*
5. *What were the goals of the Nazi Party? Who was Adolf Hitler? How did he view race? How did terror play a role in his rule?*
6. *How was his terror different from that of Stalin or Mussolini? Mussolini and Hiter? WHat similarities do these dictators reigns of terror have in common?*

**Terms to Know:**

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| Vladmir LeninThe Red TerrorThe BolsheviksJoseph StalinThe ChekaStalinismTotalitarianismCommunism Stalin’s 5 Year PlanCollectivizationThe GulagsThe HolodomorKulaksGenocideItaly during WWIThe Pact of LondonFascism Benito MussoliniThe National Fascist PartyThe Blackshirts | The Squadristi Women in ItalyFascist EducationGermany after WWIThe Weimar RepublicGerman InflationThe Nazi PartyThe Nazi Party 25 PointsVolkisch NationalismAnti Semitism Adolf HitlerThe Beer Hall Putsch *Mein Kampf* LebensraumAryan RaceConcentration v. Extermination campsJoseph GoebblesThe Jewish Question  | Nazi PropagandaThe SAHitler’s YouthWomen in Nazi GermanyThe Berlin OlympicsThe Nuremberg LawsTHe Night of the Long KnivesHeinrich HimmerThe SS and GestapoThe Final Solution Remilitarization of the Rhineland  |