**Unit Four- The Interwar Years (Dictators)**

Choose four questions to answer on a separate sheet of paper. Then, choose 20 terms to define. You will turn in your study guide on the day of the test.

1. *What issues were present in Europe after WWI? (Russia, Germany, and Italy) How did those issues lead to the rise of dictators?*
2. *What is Communism? What are the goals of it? How is ideal communism different than how it was enacted in Russia? What are the differences/similarities between communism and fascism?*
3. *What was life like under Stalin? What was Stalin’s plan for the USSR? How did violence and terror play a role in his rule?*
4. *Who was Benito Mussolini? What were his goals for Italy? How did he enact these goals?*
5. *What were the goals of the Nazi Party? Who was Adolf Hitler? How did he view race? How did terror play a role in his rule?*
6. *How was his terror different from that of Stalin or Mussolini? Mussolini and Hiter? WHat similarities do these dictators reigns of terror have in common?*
7. *Who was Francisco Franco? What was the Spanish Civil War? How did Germany play a role in the War?*

**Terms to Know:**

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| Vladmir LeninThe Red TerrorThe BolsheviksJoseph StalinThe ChekaStalinismTotalitarianismCommunism Stalin’s 5 Year PlanCollectivizationThe GulagsThe HolodomorKulaksGenocideItaly during WWIThe Pact of LondonFascism Benito MussoliniThe National Fascist PartyThe OVRA | The Squadristi Women in ItalyThe Battle for WheatFascist EducationGermany after WWIThe Weimar RepublicGerman InflationThe Nazi PartyThe Nazi Party 25 PointsVolkisch NationalismAnti Semitism Adolf HitlerThe Beer Hall Putsch *Mein Kampf* LebensraumAryan RaceConcentration v. Extermination campsJoseph GoebblesThe Jewish Question  | Nazi PropagandaThe SAHitler’s YouthWomen in Nazi GermanyThe Nuremberg LawsKristallnacht THe Night of the Long KnivesHeinrich HimmerThe SS and GestapoThe Final Solution Remilitarization of the RhinelandInvasion of PolandBlitzkriegFrancisco FrancoThe Spanish Civil WarThe NationalistsThe RepublicansGuernicaThe Right RepublicHitler and Spain  |