**Unit Four- The Interwar Years (Dictators)**

Choose four questions to answer on a separate sheet of paper. Then, choose 20 terms to define. You will turn in your study guide on the day of the test.

1. *What issues were present in Europe after WWI? (Russia, Germany, and Italy) How did those issues lead to the rise of dictators?*
2. *What is Communism? What are the goals of it? How is ideal communism different than how it was enacted in Russia? What are the differences/similarities between communism and fascism?*
3. *What was life like under Stalin? What was Stalin’s plan for the USSR? How did violence and terror play a role in his rule?*
4. *Who was Benito Mussolini? What were his goals for Italy? How did he enact these goals?*
5. *What were the goals of the Nazi Party? Who was Adolf Hitler? How did he view race? How did terror play a role in his rule?*
6. *How was his terror different from that of Stalin or Mussolini? Mussolini and Hiter? WHat similarities do these dictators reigns of terror have in common?*
7. *Who was Francisco Franco? What was the Spanish Civil War? How did Germany play a role in the War?*

**Terms to Know:**

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| Vladmir Lenin  The Red Terror  The Bolsheviks  Joseph Stalin  The Cheka  Stalinism  Totalitarianism  Communism  Stalin’s 5 Year Plan  Collectivization  The Gulags  The Holodomor  Kulaks  Genocide  Italy during WWI  The Pact of London  Fascism  Benito Mussolini  The National Fascist Party  The OVRA | The Squadristi  Women in Italy  The Battle for Wheat  Fascist Education  Germany after WWI  The Weimar Republic  German Inflation  The Nazi Party  The Nazi Party 25 Points  Volkisch Nationalism  Anti Semitism  Adolf Hitler  The Beer Hall Putsch  *Mein Kampf*  Lebensraum  Aryan Race  Concentration v. Extermination camps  Joseph Goebbles  The Jewish Question | Nazi Propaganda  The SA  Hitler’s Youth  Women in Nazi Germany  The Nuremberg Laws  Kristallnacht  THe Night of the Long Knives  Heinrich Himmer  The SS and Gestapo  The Final Solution  Remilitarization of the Rhineland  Invasion of Poland  Blitzkrieg  Francisco Franco  The Spanish Civil War  The Nationalists  The Republicans  Guernica  The Right Republic  Hitler and Spain |